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IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

FOR THE DISTRICT OF PUERTO RICO

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA * CR NO. 12-433-FAB-SCC

Plaintiff

VS.

BENIGNO HERNANDEZ CLANDER, PEDRO HERNANDEZ UBIERA, FRANCISCO MERCEDES

Defendant(s)

CHANGE OF PLEA HEARING

HELD BEFORE MAGISTRATE SILVIA CARRENO COLL UNITED STATES MAGISTRATE JUDGE FEDERAL BUILDING, HATO REY, PUERTO RICO

APPEARANCES:

For the Plaintiff: Denise Longo Quinones, AUSA

Timothy Henwood, AUSA

For the Defendant(s): Juan Albino Gonzalez, Esq.

For Benigno Hernandez Clander

Joseph Boucher Martinez, Esq.

For Pedro Hernandez Ubiera

Jose R. Gaztambide, Esq. For Francisco Mercedes

Court Interpreter: Official Court Interpreter

Court Reporter: FTR

Courtroom Deputy: Official Courtroom Deputy

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2 1 PROCEEDINGS 2 (11:19 a.m.)3 COURTROOM CLERK: (Calling case) MR. ALBINO GONZÁLEZ: Good morning, Your Honor. 4 5 THE COURT: Good morning. MR. ALBINO GONZÁLEZ: Juan Albino on behalf of 6 7 Defendant No. 1, Benigno Hernández, who's present before the 8 Court. We're ready to proceed. 9 We've completed the forms, Your Honor, --10 THE COURT: Thank you. 11 MR. ALBINO GONZÁLEZ: -- and we submitted them to the 12 -- to the court clerk. 13 THE COURT: Okay. 14 MR. GAZTAMBIDE: Good morning, Your Honor. 15 José R. Gaztambide on behalf of the Defendant 16 Francisco Mercedes, and we're ready to proceed. THE COURT: 17 Thank you. 18 MR. BOUCHER MARTÍNEZ: Good morning, Your Honor. 19 Attorney Joseph Boucher on behalf of Defendant No. 2, 2.0 Pedro Hernández Ubiera. We are ready to proceed. 21 Alright. The Defendants should be THE COURT: standing in the same order that they were told. 22 23 Mr. Benigno Hernández, is that you? 24 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, Your Honor. 25 THE COURT: Mr. Pedro Hernández Ubiera. Is that you? CERTIFIED TRANSCRIBERS, INC. 1075 Carr. 2 Plaza Suchville #302

1	THE DEFENDANT: Yes, Your Honor.
2	THE COURT: And Mr. Francisco Mercedes. Is that you,
3	sir?
4	THE DEFENDANT: Yes, Your Honor.
5	THE COURT: Okay. Alright.
6	I understand that you wish to enter a straight plea.
7	Is that correct? That you wish to plead guilty to the
8	offenses charged by the government.
9	Is that right addressing each defendant?
10	THE DEFENDANT: Yes.
11	THE DEFENDANT: Yes.
12	THE DEFENDANT: Yes.
13	INTERPRETER/TRANSLATOR: Yes, as to all.
14	THE COURT: Okay. Now, you can have this hearing
15	done separately. The only reason why I called the case with
16	the three of you at the same time is for purposes of doing
17	this more efficiently, more expeditiously.
18	But, if you don't feel comfortable, if you want yours
19	done alone, you may say so now, you may talk it out with your
20	attorneys. You don't have to do it all together, but, out of
21	a sense of doing it quicker because it's a long hearing,
22	that's why we called the three of you at the same time.
23	MR. GAZTAMBIDE: For Francisco Mercedes, we have no
24	objection, Your Honor.
25	THE COURT: Okay. Thank you, Mr. Gaztambide.

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1	Mr. Boucher?
2	MR. BOUCHER MARTÍNEZ: We are in agreement, Your
3	Honor.
4	THE COURT: Okay.
5	MR. ALBINO GONZÁLEZ: Yes, Your Honor. We have no
6	objection to it to the hearing being conducted together.
7	THE COURT: Okay. Any objections on the part of the
8	government?
9	MS. LONGO QUIÑONES: No, Your Honor.
LO	THE COURT: Alright. At this time, the Defendants
L1	shall be placed under oath.
L2	(Whereupon,
L3	Benigno Hernández Clander,
L 4	Pedro Hernández Ubiera,
L 5	Francisco Mercedes
L 6	are hereupon duly sworn as Witnesses and testify as follows)
L7	THE COURT: Okay.
L 8	DIRECT EXAMINATION
L 9	BY THE COURT:
20	Q. I advise the Defendants now that you're all you're all
21	under oath.
22	That means that you need to answer everything
23	truthfully; otherwise, you may subject yourselves to perjury
24	charges.
25	Do you understand that?
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- 1 A. Yes.
- 2 A. Yes.
- 3 A. Yes.
- 4 Q. If at any time you don't understand something, you should
- 5 say so, and it will be explained and clarified.
- 6 And, if at any time you wish to confer with your
- 7 ∥ attorneys, you may do so also at any time. I don't have any
- 8 problem. But you need to make sure that you understand what
- 9 you're answering to me. Okay?
- 10 A. Yes.
- 11 A. Yes.
- 12 A. Yes.
- 13 Q. Okay. Let's start by having each one of you state his
- 14 | full name for the record.
- 15 A. Benigno Hernández Clander.
- 16 A. Pedro Hernández -- Pedro Manuel Hernández.
- 17 A. Francisco Mercedes.
- 18 Q. How old are you?
- 19 A. 28.
- 20 A. 27.
- 21 A. 47.
- 22 Q. How far did you go in school?
- 23 A. Law student.
- 24 A. 11th.
- 25 A. 8th.

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- 1 Q. Have you been under the care of any doctor, psychiatrist,
- 2 physician of any kind recently?
- 3 A. No.
- 4 A. Well, I was under medical care but not -- not any longer.
- 5 Q. How long ago?
- 6 A. Now. When I was ...
- 7 Q. Okay. When you were at MDC?
- 8 A. In MDC.
- 9 Q. Okay. For what condition?
- 10 A. Before, like, a --
- MR. BOUCHER MARTÍNEZ: Is it possible to --
- 12 THE DEFENDANT: -- like, a stain I had in the lung.
- 13 It was a stain that came up.
- 14 BY THE COURT:
- 15 Q. Are you taking medication for that condition?
- 16 A. Yes.
- 17 Q. Does the medication make you drowsy or disoriented in any
- 18 | way?
- 19 A. No.
- 20 Q. Okay. And you, sir?
- 21 A. No.
- 22 Q. Okay. Have you ever been treated or hospitalized for
- 23 | narcotics addiction?
- 24 A. No.
- 25 A. No.

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- 1 A. No.
- 2 Q. Okay. In the past 24 hours, Mr. Hernández, other than
- 3 your prescribed medication, have you taken any drugs,
- 4 | medications, or alcoholic beverages?
- 5 A. No.
- 6 A. No.
- 7 A. No.
- 8 Q. Okay. Do you feel well this morning?
- 9 A. Yes.
- 10 A. Yes.
- 11 A. Yes.
- 12 Q. Do you think you can understand what we're doing here
- 13 today?
- 14 A. Yes.
- 15 A. Yes.
- 16 A. Yes.
- 17 Q. Have you received a copy of the indictment?
- 18 A. Yes.
- 19 A. Yes.
- 20 A. Yes.
- 21 Q. Have you discussed the indictment with your attorneys?
- 22 A. Yes.
- 23 A. Yes.
- 24 A. Yes.
- 25 Q. And do you clearly understand what you're charged with?

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- 1 A. Yes.
- 2 A. Yes.
- 3 A. Yes.
- 4 Q. And are you satisfied with the legal representation that
- 5 the attorneys have provided each one of you?
- 6 A. Yes.
- 7 A. Yes.
- 8 Mine is new.
- 9 Q. How new?
- 10 A. Three days.
- 11 THE COURT: Mr. Albino, are you representing
- 12 Defendant Hernández just three days ago?
- MR. ALBINO GONZÁLEZ: Yes, Your Honor.
- 14 THE COURT: How did that happen? Because, this was
- 15 supposed to be going to trial today, right?
- MR. ALBINO GONZÁLEZ: Yes. That's correct, Your
- 17 Honor.
- 18 THE COURT: Okay.
- 19 MR. ALBINO GONZÁLEZ: As to that effect, I was
- 20 officially contracted on Friday, --
- 21 THE COURT: Okay.
- 22 MR. ALBINO GONZÁLEZ: -- and, when I entered a notice
- 23 of appearance, --
- THE COURT: So, you were retained on Friday?
- MR. ALBINO GONZÁLEZ: Yes, Your Honor.

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1 THE COURT: Okay. 2 MR. ALBINO GONZÁLEZ: I was retained on Friday. 3 was contacted on Wednesday by my client's mother --4 THE COURT: Okay. MR. ALBINO GONZÁLEZ: -- from New York. 5 6 And I went to visit Mr. Hernández at MDC that night. 7 He informed me of his case, and he informed me that he wished 8 to contract me because he was not satisfied with his previous 9 Counsel, Palomares. 10 And, as to that effect, I called Counsel Palomares on 11 Thursday and told him the situation. And he -- or, I'm sorry -- before I went to visit him --12 13 THE COURT: Uh huh? 14 MR. ALBINO GONZÁLEZ: -- on MDC, I phoned -- I called 15 -- I spoke to Mr. Palomares so that he could authorize me --16 THE COURT: Okay. 17 MR. ALBINO GONZÁLEZ: -- to talk -- I want to make 18 that clear, Your Honor -- to talk to Mr. Hernández, and he 19 authorized me. 2.0 The next day, I talked to Mr. Palomares, and he had 21 no objection to me filing a notice of appearance. 22 As a matter of fact, he told me he was going to file 23 a withdrawal, because he had previously requested withdrawal 24 as to Mr. Hernández's representation, but the same was denied

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by Judge Besosa.

THE COURT: Okay.

MR. ALBINO GONZÁLEZ: I also want to make clear, Your

Honor, that Mr. Hernández, previously to me entering into his

legal representation, had filed two letters requesting the

5 withdrawal of Mr. Palomares.

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Both of those letters were considered motions; --

THE COURT: Um hum?

MR. ALBINO GONZÁLEZ: -- they were denied. And I just want to make that also clear.

THE COURT: Okay.

MR. ALBINO GONZÁLEZ: In this case, Your Honor, ever since I was officially contracted on Friday, Friday afternoon I met with -- I immediately contacted SAUSA Longo, she's a prosecutor -- one of the prosecutors in this case, --

THE COURT: Um hum?

MR. ALBINO GONZÁLEZ: -- and I asked to meet with her that same day.

She was very generous enough to accept the meeting, and I met with her at 3:00 in the afternoon.

We discussed -- we met for approximately an hour. We discussed the case. She showed me a couple of discovery videos which lasted approximately five to 10 minutes. And plea negotiations were ongoing, because she had e-mailed me, and she had told me that we had until 3:00 in the afternoon for all three defendants to file a change of plea.

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THE COURT: On Friday?

2 MR. ALBINO GONZÁLEZ: On Friday. That's correct,

3 Your Honor.

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Obviously, I --

THE COURT: Which is understandable, because the case was scheduled to begin today.

MR. ALBINO GONZÁLEZ: Yes, Your Honor. Yes.

As to that effect, she told me in the meeting that there was no plea -- or, she was going to discuss it -- I'm sorry -- she was going to discuss it with her supervisors the offer, because my client, in his letters, he makes clear that he never wants to go to trial, and he's not satisfied with his previous Counsel.

He manifests in the letters that his dissatisfaction is because Counsel Palomares has not explained to him what he's involved in specifically, he's not explained to him the plea agreement, he's not explained to him other legal terms that go along with these cases, Your Honor.

And, as to that effect, I requested that the government extend the plea offer that was previously extended, but the government did not.

I received an e-mail from SAUSA Longo later on that night, on Friday, stating that all plea offers were -- were not --

THE COURT: Were withdrawn.

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MR. ALBINO GONZÁLEZ: -- were withdrawn -- correct,
Your Honor -- and that they would -- my client would have to
enter a straight plea.

Now, I met with Counsel Palomares on Saturday in my office, because I hadn't received anything from the discovery, the file. I had reviewed the docket, obviously, but I hadn't -- I hadn't received the discovery.

Counsel Palomares gave me a file with two CD's, Your Honor. And I looked at the specific out of my index of the discovery that was going to be used in this case, and it included a lot more discovery.

The two CDs were two COSTCO surveillance videos, which tried to you on my computer but to no avail.

I even contacted Brother Counsel Gaztambide, Brother Counsel Boucher to try to view the videos, but it wasn't possible.

I was, basically, Your Honor -- I went to visit my client at MDC basically for -- I was there for, like, five hours on Saturday, talking about the case and discussing all the possibilities.

That same night, I prepared a motion to continue trial, because, in all honesty, I wasn't ready.

THE COURT: Um hum?

MR. ALBINO GONZÁLEZ: I'm not ready to go to trial.

I just assumed legal representation, and, obviously, that is

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on me. I assumed legal representation on Friday.

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But I would not -- my client's 6th Amendment right wouldn't be protected, Your Honor, because I was not ready to go to trial today.

Now, to -- I also coordinated with SAUSA Longo that on Sunday --

THE COURT: Was that motion ruled upon by Judge Besosa?

MR. ALBINO GONZÁLEZ: I -- I understand it was, because I couldn't file it on Saturday. Because, the ECF filing system was down until 7 -- I believe 7:00 Sunday, 7:00 at night on Sunday.

THE COURT: Um hum?

MR. ALBINO GONZÁLEZ: So, no -- I couldn't file any motion on Saturday.

I also coordinated with SAUSA Longo -- I informed her via e-mail -- we communicated -- and I informed her that I had only received two discovery CDs from Counsel Palomares, and I noticed that, in the evidence that they were going to use, there were 26 phone calls that were recorded, and other video-audio recordings, as well as transcripts of those video and audio recordings.

As to that effect, I told her I did not have that discovery.

She was kind enough to tell me -- and she took her

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time -- and she was kind enough to tell me that -- to pick it 1 2 up on Sunday morning at 10:00 a.m. in her office. So, that's 3 what we agreed to. 4 So, that's what I did. I was there on Sunday at 5 10:00 a.m. --6 THE COURT: Um hum? MR. ALBINO GONZÁLEZ: -- at the AUSA office to pick 7 8 up the discovery, which she was nice enough to take her time 9 -- out of her time --10 THE COURT: Well, I understand --11 MR. ALBINO GONZÁLEZ: -- and -- and do it. 12 THE COURT: -- that the path has been very rocky. 13 But let me ask you something: --14 MR. ALBINO GONZÁLEZ: Well, Your Honor, I've just --15 I just want to --16 THE COURT: -- have you --17 MR. ALBINO GONZÁLEZ: -- I just want to clear the 18 record --19 THE COURT: -- okay --2.0 MR. ALBINO GONZÁLEZ: -- and have it -- have it all 21 clear. 22 THE COURT: What I need to know is: have you -- I 23 know it's been a very short period -- but have you reviewed 24 the full discovery package? 25 MR. ALBINO GONZÁLEZ: I have to be honest with the

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1 Court: I haven't reviewed the full discovery package. 2 have not. And that's -- I'm just being honest, Your Honor. 3 4 THE COURT: Okay. Thank you for being honest. 5 But we're in a bind here. MR. ALBINO GONZÁLEZ: Yes, we are, Your Honor. 6 THE COURT: You have a client who's an attorney. 7 8 Did you graduate, Mr. Hernández? 9 THE DEFENDANT: (In mid-answer) 10 THE COURT: Okay. 11 THE DEFENDANT: I have up to six more months. 12 THE COURT: Well, he's -- he's almost a lawyer. 13 So, --14 MR. ALBINO GONZÁLEZ: Yes. 15 THE COURT: -- I understand that you've been trying 16 to catch up, and you've been trying to very efficiently and 17 ably represent Mr. Hernández --18 MR. ALBINO GONZÁLEZ: Yes, Your Honor. 19 THE COURT: -- but it's a short period of time. 2.0 MR. ALBINO GONZÁLEZ: Yes, Your Honor. 21 THE COURT: What I have here is a situation in which 22 your client needs to feel that, even though it's been a short 23 period of time, the best advice that you can give him is to 24 take the straight plea. 25 MR. ALBINO GONZÁLEZ: Yes, Your Honor.

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THE COURT: And, for you to do that, you have to tell him "I have reviewed everything that the government is going to be presenting at trial, and it is my advice to you to plead", and you can't do that because you just told me that you have not reviewed the complete file. MR. ALBINO GONZÁLEZ: No, Your Honor, I have not. THE COURT: Okay. Is there anyway we can solve that? Is there anyway we can continue this for four or five hours and have you look at the file? Because, I don't want -- Mr. Hernández can not make this decision without your advice, and your advice has to be based on a full review of the evidence. MR. ALBINO GONZÁLEZ: Yes, Your Honor. I understand, Your Honor, perfectly. THE COURT: Mr. Gaztambide? MR. GAZTAMBIDE: Yes. I just wanted to add, Your Honor, that, on Saturday night, --MR. ALBINO GONZÁLEZ: We met --MR. GAZTAMBIDE: -- we met at my office ... (off mic) ... at my home and met with both Counsel Boucher and Albino. I gave to Mr. Albino all the transcripts of the phone So, -- and we discussed the case at length. calls. I have also had the opportunity in the past to visit -- I have visited MDC, and I have interviewed both the Defendants that are at MDC with the permission back then of

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Attorney Palomares, and I met and discussed with Benigno his case.

THE COURT: Um hum?

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MR. GAZTAMBIDE: I was asking about my case, of course, but he had -- he had the opportunity to ask me questions, and I -- and I answered. And I think he was fully aware of where he stood.

And the same, I can say, with Pedro. I have done so with his attorney. I have always assisted both of them. I know it's beyond my scope, but I -- I have --

THE COURT: Well, actually, if there is no conflict between the defendants in terms of their -- of their defense, of what their postures are going to be at the time of sentencing, it may be helpful to give you some time and have all of you meet and discuss the case and perhaps assist Mr. Albino in being completely aware of all the evidence that exists against his client.

I mean, that's -- that's an option.

MR. GAZTAMBIDE: I'm -- we are ready to proceed. I -- I think both Mr. Boucher and myself, we're -- we're more than ready.

THE COURT: Okay.

MR. GAZTAMBIDE: We are --

MR. BOUCHER MARTÍNEZ: We are ready, Your Honor.

MR. GAZTAMBIDE: -- I think from the first day in

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1 this case, --2 MR. BOUCHER MARTÍNEZ: We are ready, Your Honor. 3 Nonetheless, if Your Honor understands that it would 4 be -- that it could be helpful for Mr. Albino and his client 5 that we all basically --6 THE COURT: Okay. Mr. Albino, how much do you have 7 to go in terms of reviewing the evidence? 8 MR. ALBINO GONZÁLEZ: Your Honor, to be frank, the 9 evidence is not that long. 10 THE COURT: Okay. 11 MR. ALBINO GONZÁLEZ: I mean, there's -- there's 12 basically a transaction that took place, and that is recorded. 13 There's different cameras, different angles, --14 THE COURT: Okay. 15 MR. ALBINO GONZÁLEZ: -- and there's 26 phone calls. 16 THE COURT: Okay. 17 MR. ALBINO GONZÁLEZ: Other than that, I believe 18 there's not any other evidence. Correct? If I'm --19 MS. LONGO QUIÑONES: There's no -- no evidence 2.0 that --21 MR. ALBINO GONZÁLEZ: -- mistaken --22 MS. LONGO QUIÑONES: -- if -- if you --23 MR. ALBINO GONZÁLEZ: -- the government can mis --24 MS. LONGO QUIÑONES: Your Honor? 25 MR. ALBINO GONZÁLEZ: -- if I'm mistaken, --CERTIFIED TRANSCRIBERS, INC.

1 THE COURT: Yes, Ms. Longo? 2 MS. LONGO QUIÑONES: If -- if he has an opportunity 3 to review all the transcripts of the phone calls, that he has 4 reviewed the phone calls, there's 26 phone calls, and the 5 transcripts were all provided, and he had an opportunity to 6 review them, all he has to do is review the videos. 7 The videos, it could take 15 to 20 minutes to review. 8 THE COURT: Yes? 9 MR. BOUCHER MARTÍNEZ: I agree, Your Honor. 10 MR. GAZTAMBIDE: If I may suggest on continuing the 11 hearing until 1:30, and then we could come back, if it's 12 possible? 13 MR. ALBINO GONZÁLEZ: I -- I don't know if --14 MR. GAZTAMBIDE: 1:00, 1:30? 15 THE COURT: Is that enough time? 16 MR. ALBINO GONZÁLEZ: I don't know if that would be 17 enough time, Your Honor. 18 THE COURT: Are your schedules tied up? Because, we 19 can do this at 3:00 or 4:00. 2.0 Are you tied up? I -- I mean, Mr. Hernández, --21 MS. LONGO QUIÑONES: We're -- we're available, Your 22 Honor. 23 THE COURT: -- I need you to stand there and tell me 24 "I want to plead quilty. This is a straight plea. And I don't have any mental reservations. I don't have any doubts. 25

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I don't have any second thoughts".

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I want you to be certain that this is what you want 3 to do.

(Counsel confer with clients)

THE COURT: Furthermore, I have just been advised that the jury's waiting.

MR. BOUCHER MARTÍNEZ: Your Honor, that's why I'm saying I'm ready. I would rather take it now, because I want Judge Besosa to be sure of what we are doing.

THE COURT: Mr. Hernández?

THE DEFENDANT: Your Honor, I'd just request some time, because I was not understanding -- I was not understanding Mr. Palomares. And, on one occasion, I -- when there was a pleading, I just requested -- he didn't even wait for me.

Well, he just brought me before a magistrate without having communicated to me all the details, without having seen all the videos. I was told there were 26 phone calls.

And, then, I contacted my family -- mistake -- I contacted an attorney, and the attorney said that the letter should be sent.

> THE COURT: Okay.

THE DEFENDANT: And it was not this attorney, it was another attorney that did not want to visit me unless the letter was approved.

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THE COURT: I understand that you want more time. I understand this.

But you need to understand that this case has been set for trial. Actually, at this time, trial would have been underway by now.

I -- I cannot continue -- I cannot change the presiding judge's schedule. What I'm trying to do is, within that schedule of a case that was supposed to begin today, give your Attorney enough time to be able to make a recommendation in terms of "Go ahead and take the straight plea because it's your best option" or "Let's proceed with trial at 4:00 -- or at 4:00".

The problem is that there's a jury waiting. There's a jury panel.

So, the most I can do is give you until 2:00, to sit down and go over this evidence, talk it out. If your decision after that is "I think I need to go to trial", then you begin picking a jury at 2:00, 2:30 -- I don't know -- 3:00.

But there's --

MR. ALBINO GONZÁLEZ: Your Honor, --

THE COURT: -- do you understand my bind?

MR. ALBINO GONZÁLEZ: Yes.

THE COURT: I cannot --

MR. ALBINO GONZÁLEZ: I absolutely do.

THE COURT: -- I cannot continue the trial date.

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1 MR. ALBINO GONZÁLEZ: I -- I -- I absolutely 2 understand Your Honor's position. That's why we filed a 3 motion to continue, and I believe it was -- it was reasoned in 4 law. 5 But, unfortunately, the judge denied it. So, we have 6 to deal with what we have. 7 I would request, then, that Your Honor allow me until 8 the afternoon to talk again and review everything with my 9 client. And --10 MS. LONGO QUIÑONES: Your Honor, --11 MR. ALBINO GONZÁLEZ: -- and hopefully, at that time, then, we -- we will be ready. 12 13 THE COURT: Actually, in some instances, a Rule 11 14 meeting in which the Prosecutor explains to the Defendant the 15 evidence on behalf -- what the government has is sometimes 16 useful. 17 I cannot tell you how to do this. I think it's 18 doable. And, from what I'm hearing, I think that, from what 19 you have reviewed so far, Mr. Albino, your recommendation is 2.0 going to be to your client to take the plea. 21 MR. ALBINO GONZÁLEZ: Yes, Your Honor. 22 THE COURT: This is -- this is what I'm sensing. 23 MR. ALBINO GONZÁLEZ: That -- that's correct. 24 THE COURT: But I -- but I need the assurance that 25 you've seen it all and --

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1	MR. ALBINO GONZÁLEZ: Exactly.
2	THE COURT: that's your recommendation.
3	MR. ALBINO GONZÁLEZ: Yes.
4	THE COURT: So, I'm going to call Judge Besosa and
5	tell him that I need a couple of that I need a couple of
6	hours to
7	MR. ALBINO GONZÁLEZ: Okay.
8	THE COURT: make sure that
9	MR. ALBINO GONZÁLEZ: And we appreciate that, Your
10	Honor.
11	THE COURT: this is the right choice on the part
12	of your client.
13	And, if by 2:00 he's still not convinced, then you
14	need to go to trial.
15	MR. ALBINO GONZÁLEZ: Yes, Your Honor.
16	THE COURT: Okay? And I'm sorry. This is the best
17	I can do.
18	So, talk it out. If you want to do it all together,
19	if the prosecution wants to join in the Rule 11 meeting,
20	whatever you think you can do to
21	MS. LONGO QUIÑONES: Your Honor, but can we can we
22	proceed with the other two defendants?
23	THE COURT: If that's what you want to do.
24	MS. LONGO QUIÑONES: We would like to do that for
25	purposes of

1 THE COURT: Then, Mr. Albino, you need to go to your 2 client --3 MR. ALBINO GONZÁLEZ: Yes, Your Honor. 4 THE COURT: -- with your client and do it yourself, 5 go through the evidence with your client. 6 MR. ALBINO GONZÁLEZ: Your Honor, is it possible that 7 the Court could allow us to be in a place where there's a 8 computer and review everything? Is that -- is that possible? 9 THE COURT: Mr. Fuentes, is there a place in the marshal's office where the defendant can meet with his 10 11 client --12 MR. ALBINO GONZÁLEZ: Yes. 13 THE COURT: -- and have a computer and go over 14 documents? 15 COURTROOM MARSHAL: Well, a computer, perhaps we 16 don't have that. It's just an interview room. 17 MR. GAZTAMBIDE: Your Honor, I -- I have my laptop 18 downstairs. He can use --19 COURTROOM MARSHAL: Well, I can actually have it 2.0 cleared with the supervisor, because there's no --21 THE COURT: Well, Mr. --22 COURTROOM MARSHAL: -- well, they can sit there, and 23 he can show it to him. 24 THE COURT: -- Mr. Gaztambide is offering a laptop. 25 MR. GAZTAMBIDE: My laptop, right.

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1 COURTROOM MARSHAL: Then, if he's able to watch the 2 videos through the --3 THE COURT: Okay. 4 COURTROOM MARSHAL: -- the window, that's not a 5 problem. 6 But, as far as --7 MR. ALBINO GONZÁLEZ: Well, --8 COURTROOM MARSHAL: The problem is, Your Honor, is 9 that we -- we have three -- almost three trials going on --10 THE COURT: Yes. 11 COURTROOM MARSHAL: -- or two right now. We were 12 scheduled to have this. We're running short on personnel, and 13 we just don't have enough people to sit there for --14 THE COURT: Mr. Albino, do you think you can do this? 15 You can -- do you think you can review the evidence with --16 COURTROOM MARSHAL: I'm going to try to have it arranged, Your Honor. 17 18 MR. ALBINO GONZÁLEZ: I would have to see the 19 circumstances, but I believe I could, Your Honor, yes. 2.0 MR. BOUCHER MARTÍNEZ: Your Honor, maybe -- sorry to 21 interject here, but --22 THE COURT: No. Thank you. We're trying to figure 23 this out. 24 MR. BOUCHER MARTÍNEZ: -- maybe ... (off mic) ... 25 Judge Besosa's courtroom there's a laptop, and the evidence, I

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1 think, is there, and he can --2 MS. LONGO QUIÑONES: The evidence is still there, 3 Your Honor. MR. BOUCHER MARTÍNEZ: -- see it. 4 5 The Prosecutor -- as a matter of fact, Your Honor, 6 the Prosecutor was kind enough this morning to show me one of 7 the videos together with my client and -- and that's what made 8 it that we're here. 9 MS. LONGO QUIÑONES: So, we could -- we could 10 coordinate --11 THE COURT: Okay. That sounds reasonable. 12 MS. LONGO QUIÑONES: -- to get that done. 13 THE COURT: And -- and, in fact -- but you still want 14 to do the change of plea as to the other two defendants? 15 MR. BOUCHER MARTÍNEZ: Yes, Your Honor. 16 THE COURT: Okay. 17 MR. BOUCHER MARTÍNEZ: And -- and I'm sure, Your 18 Honor, that, by doing this, Judge Besosa will be --19 THE COURT: Pleased. 2.0 MR. BOUCHER MARTÍNEZ: -- very clear (sic) to know 21 that --22 MR. GAZTAMBIDE: Your Honor? If I may, Your Honor? 23 As my client? 24 THE COURT: Yes? 25 MR. GAZTAMBIDE: My client would prefer that the

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1 three -- that the other two defendants would celebrate the 2 change of plea, straight plea, at the same time. 3 THE COURT: Your client wants to do it together? 4 MR. GAZTAMBIDE: Alright. So, I -- I would request 5 that we wait, then, until 2:00 or 1:30 in the afternoon, which 6 I thought was -- I mean, that's what I could foresee. 7 MR. ALBINO GONZÁLEZ: That's what I was --THE COURT: That -- I think it's the best course of 8 9 action. MR. ALBINO GONZÁLEZ: I think it's the best way. 10 11 It's more efficient --MR. BOUCHER MARTÍNEZ: He wants to do all three 12 13 together, Your Honor. 14 MR. ALBINO GONZÁLEZ: We'll do it all at the same 15 time. 16 THE COURT: Okay. 2:00. Figure this out, go through 17 the evidence, talk to your client. 18 I'm going to call Judge Besosa. And I'll reconvene 19 here at 2:00 with all of you. 2.0 MR. ALBINO GONZÁLEZ: Nonetheless, Your Honor, we are 21 not withdrawing --

THE COURT: No, I understand.

MR. ALBINO GONZÁLEZ: -- that my client is entering a

24 plea. We're just --

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THE COURT: You're not reconsidering, you're not

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1 having second thoughts. 2 MR. ALBINO GONZÁLEZ: It's just scheduled for 2:00. 3 THE COURT: Okay. MR. ALBINO GONZÁLEZ: Well, there's nothing -- well, 4 5 -- well, -- there's -- it's a straight plea, so we're not --6 we can't --7 THE COURT: You're not negotiating anything, --8 MR. ALBINO GONZÁLEZ: Exactly. 9 THE COURT: -- you're just -- okay. 10 This is what you need to do, Mr. Albino: go over the 11 evidence, sit down with your client, and make sure that you 12 give him your best advice. 13 MR. ALBINO GONZÁLEZ: Yes, Your Honor. 14 THE COURT: If I were you, "I would go to trial", or, 15 "No, I will take this plea". 16 This is -- this is the exercise that you need to 17 accomplish --18 MR. ALBINO GONZÁLEZ: Well, "From what I've seen, I 19 wouldn't go to trial", but, yes, Your Honor. 2.0 THE COURT: Exactly. Exactly. 21 "These are the risks", "These are the --22 MR. ALBINO GONZÁLEZ: Sure, Your Honor. I will do 23 that. 24 THE COURT: And you have two hours and 15 minutes to 25 do that. Okay?

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_	AFTERNOON SESSION
2	(3:09 p.m.)
3	COURTROOM CLERK: (Calling case)
4	MR. ALBINO GONZÁLEZ: Good afternoon, Your Honor.
5	Juan Albino on behalf of Mr. Benigno Hernández who's
6	present before the Court.
7	MR. BOUCHER MARTÍNEZ: Good afternoon, Your Honor.
8	Attorney Joseph Boucher on behalf of Pedro Hernández
9	Ubiera who's present also in Court and under custody.
LO	MR. GAZTAMBIDE: Good afternoon, Your Honor.
11	Attorney José R. Gaztambide on behalf of the
L2	Defendant Francisco Mercedes.
L3	THE COURT: Good afternoon, everyone.
L 4	UNANIMOUS COUNSEL: Good afternoon, Your Honor.
L 5	THE COURT: Mr. Albino, did you have a chance to
16	finish reviewing the evidence?
L7	MR. ALBINO GONZÁLEZ: That's correct, Your Honor.
L 8	As Your Honor ordered, we went downstairs, we were in
L 9	the courtroom of Judge Besosa, and, there, we reviewed, along
20	with my client the prosecution was kind enough to allow us
21	to review in their computer the CDs of the video recording in
22	which my client is in. He also heard all the audio recordings
23	in which my client is in.
24	That is basically the discovery against my client in
25	this case.

1 So, we have reviewed -- at least, I have reviewed all 2 of the discovery with him, and he viewed it with me. 3 The agents were there, the Prosecutor was there. 4 And, so, my recommendation to my client, based on all 5 the evidence, is that he enter a plea of guilty, Your Honor, 6 as to that effect. 7 THE COURT: Okay. 8 BY THE COURT: 9 Mr. Hernández, do you feel that you're in a better 10 position to make a decision now regarding your determination 11 to plead guilty or not plead guilty in this case? 12 Α. Yes. 13 Q. Alright. 14 THE COURT: Should we proceed with the change of plea 15 hearing? 16 MR. BOUCHER MARTÍNEZ: Yes, Your Honor. 17 MR. ALBINO GONZÁLEZ: Yes, Your Honor 18 MR. GAZTAMBIDE: Yes, Your Honor. 19 MR. ALBINO GONZÁLEZ: In addition, Your Honor, may I 2.0 approach briefly with -- with the prosecution? 21 THE COURT: Sure. 22 MR. ALBINO GONZÁLEZ: Just -- because, I want to set 23 something clear for the record. 24 (Bench conference is held) 25 THE COURT: Alright. Should we proceed where we left

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1 Or, to have a clear record, do you believe that we 2 should start it from scratch? Or, what is your position, Mr. 3 Gaztambide? 4 MR. GAZTAMBIDE: Well, Your Honor, I think we should 5 proceed where --6 THE COURT: Where we left it? 7 MR. GAZTAMBIDE: -- we stopped. 8 I think that the record is clear, and this is just a 9 continuance of the --10 MR. BOUCHER MARTÍNEZ: I agree, Your Honor. 11 Absolutely. Yes. 12 THE COURT: Very well. Okay. 13 Mr. Albino, do you have any problem? 14 MR. ALBINO GONZÁLEZ: Yes, Your Honor, I agree. 15 THE COURT: Okay. 16 This morning, we started the change of plea hearing 17 as to the three defendants, and I inquired from the defendants 18 whether they felt comfortable doing it at the same time, and 19 they all agreed. 2.0 And, actually, the last question I asked before we 21 continued the matter was whether the defendants were satisfied 22 with the legal representation they have received in this case. 23 And Mr. Hernández had some concerns regarding his 24 legal representation -- his previous legal representation,

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and, then, Mr. Albino voiced some concerns regarding the fact

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- that he came on board last Friday. And I give him some time to finish reviewing whatever evidence they had not reviewed,
- 3 both Mr. Albino and Mr. Hernández.
- 4 And, before we started, I inquired from Mr.
- 5 Hernández. And it seems to me that he feels now that he has
- 6 explored all the possibilities and that he's ready now to
- 7 proceed.
- 8 Is that correct, both Mr. Albino and Mr. Hernández?
- 9 THE DEFENDANT: [Yes].
- 10 MR. ALBINO GONZÁLEZ: Yes, Your Honor.
- 11 THE COURT: Okay.
- 12 MR. ALBINO GONZÁLEZ: That is absolutely correct.
- 13 BY THE COURT:
- 14 Q. So, I'm going to ask you, Mr. Hernández: are you
- 15 | satisfied with the legal representation that you have received
- 16 from Mr. Albino now?
- 17 A. Yes.
- 18 Q. Okay.
- 19 And you, sir, from Mr. Boucher?
- 20 A. Yes.
- 21 Q. And you, sir, from Mr. Gaztambide?
- 22 A. Yes.
- 23 Q. Okay.
- 24 THE COURT: Now, do any of you have any concerns 25 regarding your client's competence to stand through this

- change of plea hearing?
- 2 MR. ALBINO GONZÁLEZ: Your Honor, on behalf of Mr.
- 3 Hernández, no. I don't have any doubts.
- 4 MR. BOUCHER MARTÍNEZ: As to Defendant No. 2, Pedro
- 5 Hernández Ubiera, none, Your Honor.
- 6 MR. GAZTAMBIDE: Your Honor, as to Francisco
- 7 Mercedes, I have none.
- 8 THE COURT: Okay. Any concerns on the part of the
- 9 | government?

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- 10 MS. LONGO QUIÑONES: No, Your Honor.
- 11 THE COURT: Alright. At this time, I'm finding that
- 12 the three defendants, Benigno Hernández, Pedro Hernández, and
- 13 Francisco Mercedes, are competent to plead, fully aware of the
- 14 | nature of the charges and the purpose of today's hearing.
- 15 Now, before we proceed with the actual change of
- 16 | plea, I need to advise the Defendants that they have the right
- 17 to have this hearing before the presiding judge or before any
- 18 ☐ District Judge.
- 19 BY THE COURT:
- 20 | Q. I am a U.S. Magistrate Judge, and I have limited
- 21 jurisdiction to preside over felony matters, such as this
- 22 case.
- So, I need your consent to proceed.
- 24 Do you understand what I'm saying so far?
- 25 A. Yes.

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- 1 A. Yes.
- 2 A. Yes.
- 3 Q. Okay. If you consent, if you decide that you want to
- 4 proceed before a Magistrate Judge and I finish this hearing
- 5 and I'm convinced that you are doing this knowingly,
- 6 | intelligently, and voluntarily, then I issue a report and
- 7 recommendation telling the Judge that he should accept your
- 8 quilty plea.
- 9 But my recommendation can be reviewed by the
- 10 presiding judge.
- Do you understand that? And, understanding that, do
- 12 you want to proceed?
- 13 A. Yes.
- 14 A. Yes.
- 15 A. Yes.
- 16 Q. Okay. I have here a document entitled -- one for each
- 17 one of you -- "Consent to proceed before a U.S. Magistrate
- 18 Judge and waiver of right to trial by jury".
- 19 I'm showing Mr. Benigno Hernández the document,
- 20 showing Mr. Hernández Ubiera his document, and showing Mr.
- 21 Mercedes his document.
- 22 (Exhibit is shown to the Witness.)
- 23 \parallel Q. Did you review this document, each one of you, with your
- 24 attorneys? And were these documents translated for you into
- 25 the Spanish language?

- 1 A. Yes.
- 2 A. Yes.
- 3 A. Yes.
- 4 | Q. Do you all understand what these documents say?
- 5 A. Yes.
- 6 A. Yes.
- 7 A. Yes.
- 8 Q. Okay. Mr. Hernández, is this your signature here?
- 9 A. Yes.
- 10 0. And Mr. Hernández Ubiera and Mr. Mercedes?
- 11 A. Yes.
- 12 A. Yes.
- 13 Q. Okay. And I ask each one of you: by signing this
- 14 document, do you intend to tell the Court that you understand
- 15 | and agree with everything contained in this document?
- 16 A. Yes.
- 17 A. Yes.
- 18 A. Yes.
- 19 THE COURT: At this time, I'm approving the consent
- 20 | to proceed before a Magistrate Judge.
- 21 (Documents are reviewed)
- 22 THE COURT: Okay. There's no plea agreement in this
- 23 case.
- This is --
- MR. GAZTAMBIDE: That is correct, Your Honor.

- 1 MR. BOUCHER MARTÍNEZ: That is correct.
- 2 MR. ALBINO GONZÁLEZ: That is correct.
- THE COURT: Okay. This is a straight plea.
- 4 So, addressing the Defendants:
- 5 BY THE COURT:
- 6 Q. You're pleading guilty to what the government charged you
- 7 with.
- 8 Do you understand what that is? Do you understand
- 9 what the consequences of that are?
- 10 A. Yes.
- 11 A. Yes.
- 12 A. Yes.
- 13 Q. Okay. Has anyone threatened you or attempted in any way
- 14 to force you to plead quilty in this case?
- 15 A. No.
- 16 A. No.
- 17 | A. No.
- 18 \parallel Q. Has anyone offered you anything of value in exchange for
- 19 your plea?
- 20 A. No.
- 21 A. No.
- 22 A. No.
- 23 \parallel Q. Are you pleading quilty because you are in fact quilty?
- 24 A. Yes.
- 25 A. Yes.

- 1 A. Yes.
- 2 Q. Okay.
- THE COURT: Can you tell me if your clients are U.S.
- 4 citizens?
- 5 MR. ALBINO GONZÁLEZ: Not mine, Your Honor. He does
- 6 | have a -- a visa -- or, not mine. Not mine.
- 7 BY THE COURT:
- 8 Q. And you, sir?
- 9 A. Resident.
- 10 A. Resident.
- 11 Q. Okay. I need to advise you that there may be negative
- 12 immigration consequences, such as removal, deportation, and,
- 13 | in some instances, you may be barred from re-entering to the
- 14 United States.
- 15 Are you all aware of possible negative immigration
- 16 | consequences?
- 17 A. Yes.
- 18 A. Yes.
- 19 A. Yes.
- 20 Q. Okay. This indictment charges the three Defendants with
- 21 a conspiracy to possess with intent to distribute controlled
- 22 substances. That's count 1.
- 23 Count 2 charges an attempt to possess with intent to
- 24 distribute the controlled substances. And, then, there's a
- 25 forfeiture allegation for some money.

- 1 That's basically what's charged in the indictment.
- 2 Are you all aware that these are the charges pending?
- 3 A. Yes.
- 4 A. Yes.
- 5 A. (In mid-answer)
- 6 INTERPRETER/TRANSLATOR: Yes, as to Mr. Hernández.
- 7 THE DEFENDANT: I'd like to consult --
- 8 BY THE COURT:
- 9 Q. Talk to your Attorney.
- 10 A. (Consulting with Counsel) --
- MR. BOUCHER MARTÍNEZ: As to Mr. Pedro Hernández
- 12 | Ubiera, --
- 13 BY THE COURT:
- 14 Q. Do you understand that these are the charges?
- 15 A. Yes.
- 16 Q. Mr. Mercedes?
- 17 A. Yes.
- 18 Q. Okay. So, this is a two-count indictment.
- 19 One is the conspiracy with the intent to distribute,
- 20 | and count 2 is the attempt to possess with the intent to
- 21 distribute.
- 22 Do you understand this?
- 23 A. Yes.
- 24 Q. Okay. As charged, by reason of the statute under which
- 25 this is charged, it carries some maximum penalties.

1 Have you discussed with your attorneys what the 2 maximum penalties are for this? 3 Yes. 4 Α. Yes. 5 Yes. Α. 6 THE COURT: Counsel for the government, can you 7 please state for the record the maximum penalties for each count? 8 9 MR. HENWOOD: Yes, Your Honor. 10 It's -- it's a term of imprisonment of at least 10 11 years but not more -- or, up to life imprisonment, --12 THE COURT: Um hum? 13 MR. HENWOOD: -- a supervised released term -- term 14 of at least five years, --15 THE COURT: Um hum? 16 MR. HENWOOD: -- and a fine -- let me read it here --17 I have --18 THE COURT: Not to exceed \$10 million. 19 MR. HENWOOD: Not to exceed \$10 million. That's 20 correct. Thank you. 21 THE COURT: And did we state the term of supervised 22 release? 23 MR. HENWOOD: Yeah. Not to exceed five years. 24 THE COURT: Not to exceed five years. Okay. 25 BY THE COURT:

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- 1 Q. Do you all understand that these are the maximum
- 2 penalties provided by the statute?
- 3 A. Yes.
- 4 A. Yes.
- 5 A. Yes.
- $6 \parallel Q$. Alright. Supervised release is a turn to be served after
- 7 | any term of imprisonment: you're done with any jail term,
- 8 you're back in the free community, but you're back in the free
- 9 community with some conditions.
- And, if you violate any of those conditions, then you
- 11 go back to jail for the full term of supervised release.
- Do you all understand what that is?
- 13 A. Yes.
- 14 A. Yes.
- 15 A. Yes.
- 16 \parallel Q. Also, I need to advise you that there's a special
- 17 monetary assessment of \$100 per count that has to be assessed
- 18 because it's required by law.
- 19 Are you aware of that requirement?
- 20 A. Yes.
- 21 A. Yes.
- 22 A. Yes.
- 23 Q. Alright.
- 24 THE COURT: Any of the Defendants is currently on
- 25 probation or supervised release, or on parole in a State case?

MR. ALBINO GONZÁLEZ: As to Benigno Hernández,
Defendant No. 1, no, Your Honor.

MR. BOUCHER MARTÍNEZ: As to Pedro Hernández Ubiera, no, Your Honor.

MR. GAZTAMBIDE: As to Francisco Mercedes, no, Your 6 Honor.

THE COURT: Okay. Now, anyone currently serving a sentence in another case?

MR. ALBINO GONZÁLEZ: As to Defendant No. 1, no.

MR. BOUCHER MARTÍNEZ: As to Pedro Hernández Ubiera, no, Your Honor.

MR. GAZTAMBIDE: As to Francisco Mercedes, no, Your Honor.

14 THE COURT: Okay.

15 BY THE COURT:

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Q. Now, at the time of sentencing, the judge may order that the Defendants pay restitutions if there are any identifiable victims. I don't know if that -- if there are.

But, at this time, I must advise you that that's one of the options that the judge will have at the time of sentencing.

Also, the indictment has a forfeiture allegation, by which you may be ordered to forfeit certain amounts of money that are detailed at page 3 of the indictment to the government.

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- Are you aware that that may happen at the time of sentencing?
- 3 A. Yes.
- 4 A. Yes.
- 5 A. Yes.
- 6 Q. Alright. At the time of sentencing, the presiding judge
- 7 is required to consider but not necessarily follow the
- 8 sentencing guidelines, because the sentencing guidelines are
- 9 advisory.
- 10 Have you discussed with your attorneys how the
- 11 sentencing guidelines may apply in your case?
- 12 A. Yes.
- 13 A. Yes.
- 14 A. Yes.
- 15 \parallel Q. And, after your guideline range has been determined, the
- 16 Court has the authority, in some circumstances, to depart from
- 17 the guidelines and to impose a sentence that could be more
- 18 severe or could be less severe than any sentence called for by
- 19 the guidelines.
- 20 Do you understand that?
- 21 A. Yes.
- 22 A. Yes.
- 23 A. Yes.
- 24 Q. Alright. While the sentencing guidelines are advisory,
- 25 the sentencing factors must be considered by the presiding

judge at the time of sentencing.

And those factors are found at 18 United States Code,

Section 3553 (a). And they are: the seriousness of the

offense, the need for deterrance of criminal conduct, the need

to protect the public from further crimes, the need to provide

Defendants with educational, vocational, medical training, or

7 medical care, the need to provide restitution to any victims.

And the Court may also take into account any special

characteristics on the part of a Defendants.

10 Are you aware that those are the factors to be
11 considered by the presiding judge at the time of sentencing?

12 A. Yes.

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- 13 A. Yes.
- 14 A. Yes.
- 15 Q. Alright. Do you understand that parole has been
- 16 abolished in the federal system, and, if you're sentenced to
- 17 prison, you will not be released on parole?
- 18 A. Yes.
- 19 A. Yes.
- 20 A. Yes.
- 21 Q. Alright. Now, have you discussed with your attorneys the
- 22 rights that you're waiving by pleading guilty?
- 23 A. Yes.
- 24 A. Yes.
- 25 A. Yes.

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Q. Okay. I'm going to advise you of those rights again.

You have the right to decide that you want to plead not guilty. And, if you choose to plead not guilty, then you would have the right to go to trial. And it would be a speedy, a public trial by jury before a District Judge. And, at trial, you would be presumed innocent. And it is the government that has to prove your guilt beyond a reasonable doubt.

And, at trial, you would have the right to see and hear all the witnesses for the government, and you can have them cross examined.

And, if you can not afford an attorney, one would be assigned to represent you.

And, also at trial, you can decide whether you want to testify or not testify. And, if you decide that you don't want to testify, it cannot be used against you, because you have a right not to incriminate yourselves.

By pleading guilty, you are incriminating yourselves, because you're conceding, you're admitting that you did what the government claims you did.

So far, do you understand these rights?

22 A. Yes.

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- 23 A. Yes.
- 24 A. Yes.
 - Q. At trial, you would have the right to use the subpoena

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- power of the Court to compel the attendance of witnesses or for the production of any evidence that could be used in your defense.
- Also, you have the right to have a jury returned a unanimous verdict before you could be found guilty or not guilty in this case.
- So, summing it up: Do you understand that you have the right to plead not guilty, go to trial, and all of these other rights that I have mentioned?
- 10 A. Yes.

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- 11 A. Yes.
- 12 A. Yes.
- 13 Q. Okay. Do you understand that, by pleading guilty, like
- 14 | this, without a plea agreement -- what is called a straight
- 15 \parallel plea -- there are no agreements, no compromises of any sort?
- 16 Do you understand that with the government? You're
- 17 pleading guilty, and, at the time of sentencing, there will be
- 18 | certain considerations that your attorneys will raise, but
- 19 that there's no agreement with the government at this time,
- 20 | for any sentencing recommendation.
- 21 Are you all aware of that?
- 22 A. Yes.
- 23 A. Yes.
- 24 A. Yes.
- 25 Q. Okay. You're charged with conspiracy to possess with

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intent to distribute and with the attempt to possess with the intent to distribute said controlled substances.

For the government to prove this case, the government would have to prove that there was a conspiracy. A conspiracy is an agreement between two or more persons to do something that is against the law.

Also, the government would have to prove --

THE DEFENDANT: (Commenting in Spanish)

THE COURT: Mr. Gaztambide, do you need to confer with your client?

MR. GAZTAMBIDE: No, I'm fine, Your Honor.

12 THE COURT: You may. I don't --

MR. GAZTAMBIDE: No, no. We're ready. I'm sorry.

THE COURT: Are you sure?

MR. GAZTAMBIDE: Yes.

THE COURT: I don't have a problem. I'll give you two minutes.

MR. GAZTAMBIDE: No, no. No, no, Your Honor.

THE COURT: Okay. Alright.

So, I was explaining to the Defendants that the government must prove that a conspiracy existed, which is an agreement between two or more persons to do something that is against the law.

24 BY THE COURT:

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25 Q. That this was done knowingly and intentionally.

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"Knowingly" means that you were aware of what you were doing, and it did not occur through ignorance, mistake, or accident.

And "Intentionally" means that you were doing this with the specific purpose of doing it, again not by mistake or accidents.

And, "Unlawfully", of course, means against the law.

Now, the second charge, the attempt to possess with intent to distribute: Well, "To possess" is to have something on one's possession, and it's kind of -- the definition goes in circles.

I have something, and I intend to transfer that something to someone else. That would be the intent to distribute.

So, these are basically the elements of these offenses to which you're pleading guilty.

Now, I'm going to have the government tell you what is it that the government would try to prove if this case were to go to trial.

THE COURT: Ms. Longo?

MS. LONGO QUIÑONES: The United States has provided to the defense ample discovery in compliance with the Federal Rules of Evidence.

And, if this matter would have proceeded to trial, the United States would have presented evidence through live

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testimony, including the testimony of law enforcement officers as well as physical evidence and documentary evidence, including video, audio, and photos, which would have proven beyond a reasonable doubt the following facts:

Beginning in April of 2012, the Defendant Benigno Hernández Clander began having telephone communications with an HSI undercover agent for the purpose of negotiating the purchase of cocaine.

Hernández Clander agreed to receive 100 kgs of cocaine in exchange for paying \$19,000 per kg.

Hernández Clander further agreed to provide the undercover agent with a down payment of \$170,000 upon the receipt of the narcotics, with the remainder to be paid at a later date.

On May 3, 2012, Hernández Clander and the undercover agent agreed to meet in order to complete the narcotics transaction.

Later that day, the undercover agent picked up

Hernández Clander, and they traveled to the parking lot of

COSTCO in Carolina, Puerto Rico, for the purpose of completing

the drug transaction and exchanging vehicles.

A second undercover -- HSI undercover agent -- THE COURT: Ms. Longo, are all those conversations recorded?

MS. LONGO QUIÑONES: Yes, Your Honor.

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THE COURT: Okay. Mr. Albino, did you review this transcript, or did you hear these tapes?

MR. ALBINO GONZÁLEZ: Yes, we did, Your Honor.

THE COURT: Okay. Continue.

MS. LONGO QUIÑONES: A second HSI undercover agent was waiting at the parking lot in an undercover vehicle loaded with sham cocaine.

After Defendant Hernández Clander inspected the sham cocaine, Defendant Francisco Mercedes showed the second undercover agent and the \$170,000 that he had brought in a third vehicle as a downpayment.

Defendant Hernández -- Pedro Hernández Ubiera also contacted the second undercover agent, and they walked back together to the under -- to the second undercover vehicle where the 100 kgs of sham cocaine was located.

At this time, HSI agents intervened in the transaction, and the three defendants were placed under arrest.

19 THE COURT: Alright.

20 BY THE COURT:

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- 21 Q. Mr. Hernández, were you able to follow the statements of
- 22 the Prosecutor?
- 23 A. Yes.
- 24 Q. And you, Mr. Hernández Ubiera?
- 25 A. Yes.

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- Q. Mr. Mercedes?
- 2 A. Yes.

- 3 Q. Do you believe those facts to be true and accurate?
- 4 A. Yes.
- 5 A. (No immediate response)
- 6 MR. BOUCHER MARTÍNEZ: Your Honor, as to Defendant
- 7 No. 2, Pedro Hernández Ubiera, at this time, we are reserving
- 8 the right for purposes of sentencing only as to the amount of
- 9 the kilos that were in the transaction, the alleged
- 10 transaction. ... (off mic) ... we have an objection.
- 11 THE COURT: Mr. Gaztam --
- 12 MR. BOUCHER MARTÍNEZ: So, just noting for the record
- 13 that we have an objection as to the amount, for purposes of
- 14 sentencing only.
- 15 THE COURT: Mr. Gaztambide?
- MR. GAZTAMBIDE: Your Honor, we are in the same
- 17 position. But the United States only has to prove it's a
- 18 detectable amount.
- 19 THE COURT: Okay.
- 20 MR. GAZTAMBIDE: In any case, --
- 21 THE COURT: So, Mr. Boucher and Mr. Gaztambide want
- 22 to reserve for the record the right to argue the amount of
- 23 narcotics involved at the time of sentencing?
- MR. BOUCHER MARTÍNEZ: That is it, yes, Your Honor.
- 25 MR. ALBINO GONZÁLEZ: I'm -- Your Honor?

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MS. LONGO QUIÑONES: No objection, Your Honor. 1 2 THE COURT: Excuse me? 3 MS. LONGO QUIÑONES: No objection, Your Honor. 4 MR. BOUCHER MARTÍNEZ: And, as the Prosecutor stated, 5 my client appeared at COSTCO in a car where the \$170,000 were 6 found, and -- and he accepts that that is correct. 7 MR. ALBINO GONZÁLEZ: Your Honor? THE COURT: Yes? 8 9 MR. ALBINO GONZÁLEZ: If I may? I will join Brother 10 Counsels' objection as well. 11 THE COURT: Okay. It's more -- it's not an 12 objection --13 MR. ALBINO GONZÁLEZ: Yeah, it's not -- it's not --14 THE COURT: -- really, it's a reservation. 15 MR. ALBINO GONZÁLEZ: -- an objection. It's --16 exactly, Your Honor. 17 THE COURT: Because, at this time, --18 MR. BOUCHER MARTÍNEZ: Yeah. 19 THE COURT: -- the Defendants have to accept --2.0 MR. BOUCHER MARTÍNEZ: Yes. 21 THE COURT: -- responsibility, (a), for the elements 22 of the offense as charged, and, (b), for the accuracy and 23 truthfulness of the facts. 24 If you're going to discuss the amounts, it really 25 goes to the actual exposure at the time of sentencing.

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1 MR. ALBINO GONZÁLEZ: Exactly, --2 MR. BOUCHER MARTÍNEZ: That's right. 3 MR. ALBINO GONZÁLEZ: -- Your Honor. 4 THE COURT: Are we all in agreement? 5 MR. ALBINO GONZÁLEZ: Yes, Your Honor. 6 And -- and our --7 MS. LONGO QUIÑONES: That's correct, Your Honor. MR. ALBINO GONZÁLEZ: -- and the Defendants are 8 9 accepting the facts. 10 THE COURT: So, we don't have a problem. Okay. 11 MR. BOUCHER MARTÍNEZ: That's correct, Your Honor. 12 THE COURT: For now. Okay. 13 Now, addressing the 3 Defendants: 14 BY THE COURT: 15 We have discussed the charges, the elements of the 16 offense, and the statement of facts, or the version of the 17 fact that the government is presenting, and that is what the 18 government would have tried to prove if you three had decided 19 to go to trial. 2.0 I have explained to you the consequences of entering 21 a straight plea. 22 And, at this time, I need to ask each one of you: how 23 do you plead to the two-count indictment pending against you? 24 Guilty. 25

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Guilty.

- A. Guilty.
- Q. Okay.

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THE COURT: I find that the Defendants are fully competent and capable of entering an informed plea, that the Defendants are aware of the nature of the charges and the consequences of entering into a straight plea, that this plea is a knowing and voluntary plea supported by an independent basis containing each of the essential elements of the offenses as charged.

I will, therefore, issue a report and recommendation that a plea of guilty be entered as to the two-count indictment pending in Crim. No. 12-433, United States of America vs. Benigno Hernández, Pedro Hernández, and Francisco Mercedes.

A written presentence report will be prepared by the Probation Office to assist the District Judge at the time of sentencing.

- 18 BY THE COURT:
 - Q. I recommend that you cooperate fully with the preparation of the report, and also advise you that you have a right to be assisted by Counsel during the interview process.
 - The presiding judge has set the sentencing for January 16, 2013, at 9:00 a.m..
- 24 THE COURT: Anything further?
- MR. HENWOOD: Your Honor, one thing, real quick: in

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this case, although Defendants have entered into a straight plea, there's a possibility that they might be eligible for the safety valve reduction.

I was wondering if you could possibly explain that to them. I have something I can provide to Your Honor --

THE COURT: Okay.

MR. HENWOOD: -- that explains it, because --

THE COURT: The three -- the three defendants are considering this?

MR. GAZTAMBIDE: Yes, Your Honor.

THE COURT: Okay. Okay.

BY THE COURT:

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Q. The government is advising that there's a possibility that the three of you may enter into an agreement with the government by which you cooperate fully with the government, and you are given what is called a safety valve. And I'm going to explain to you what that is.

This allows the presiding judge to give you a term of imprisonment before the statutory minimum, which is what we discussed before, that the offenses to which you're pleading guilty carries a minimum term of imprisonment of 10 years.

So, for the presiding judge to go below that, this is -- this is the way to do it.

And -- and it states here that, if you fully comply with all the requirements of the safety-valve provisions,

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which are found at Title 18 United States Code, Section 3553 (f) (1)-(5), and guideline section (5) (c) 1.2, which are as follows: That you don't have a criminal history category of more than one, that you did not use any violence or credible threats of violence, that you did not possess firearms or other dangerous weapons in connection with this offense, that these offenses did not result in death or serious bodily injury to anyone, that you were not organizers, leaders, managers, or supervisors of others in the commission of these offenses, and that you were not engaged in continuing criminal enterprises, and that, not later than the time of the sentencing hearing, you have truthfully provided to the government all the information and the evidence that you may have concerning the offenses of which you were part of, or any information that you may have regarding the same course of conduct or the scheme or the plan or the conspiracy.

The fact that the defendant has no relevant or useful information to provide or that the government's already aware of the information shall not preclude a determination by the Court that the Defendant has complied with the requirement.

Okay. Do you understand this so far?

22 A. Yes.

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- 23 A. Yes.
- 24 A. Yes.
 - Q. Okay. You looked a little bit puzzled. If you don't

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understand something, say so now. If you need to confer with your Attorney, say so now too.

MR. ALBINO GONZÁLEZ: Your Honor, we have been able to discuss with our client and explain to him the consequences --

THE COURT: You have or you have not?

MR. ALBINO GONZÁLEZ: We have.

THE COURT: Oh, you have.

MR. ALBINO GONZÁLEZ: -- of the safety valve.

So, he is clear as to the impact it would have on his sentence.

12 (Clients confer with Counsel)

THE COURT: Yes? Mr. Gaztambide?

MR. GAZTAMBIDE: Yes. No, we're fine, Your Honor.

15 We're fine.

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16 THE COURT: We're all fine?

17 MR. BOUCHER MARTÍNEZ: We are.

18 THE COURT: Okay.

19 BY THE COURT:

Q. I have already -- I have already taken your plea, and I already even gave you your date for the sentencing hearing.

After that, the Prosecutor advises me that there is a possibility of all of you entering into an agreement by which you can take advantage of the safety valve. And that's what I was explaining at this time.

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But you have time, about three months, to discuss this with your attorneys, and enter into the agreement if you wish to do so, and make whatever arguments you need to make to the Court at the time of sentencing. Okay? MR. ALBINO GONZÁLEZ: Very well. THE COURT: Anything you want to ask -- or your client -- at this time? MR. GAZTAMBIDE: Yes, Your Honor. First, that he remain under the same conditions. And I wanted to bring to the attention of the Court that we received a call from Guillermo Montañez --THE COURT: Yes? MR. GAZTAMBIDE: -- from pretrial, and he mentioned that, even though he had a trial scheduled for today, that, before he came, that he had to ask permission to be here for trial. I had informed my client yesterday that he didn't have to ask for permission because he was under an order of the Court, that he had to be --THE COURT: To come here today? MR. GAZTAMBIDE: To come here today. THE COURT: Okay. MR. GAZTAMBIDE: But Mr. Montañez claims that, even if it's a court order, that he still has to go to pretrial. And I fail to understand the logic of that.

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wanted to know that he didn't -- he didn't fail to notify on his own, it was my mistake thinking that, because the court had ordered him to be here, that he should be here. THE COURT: I understand. I don't think it's going to be a problem. I don't anticipate this to be a problem. But ... MR. GAZTAMBIDE: But it's that he wasn't supposed to leave until 9:00, but he left at 8:20 to be here on time for --THE COURT: To be here on time. MR. GAZTAMBIDE: -- for Court at 9:00. THE COURT: Okay. If it's a problem, let me know, and we'll figure it out. Because, I don't see -- I don't think this Defendant in any way tried to violate any condition of bail. So, I don't think it requires further dealing with this. Anyway, you will cont -- no objection on the part of the government that he continue under the same conditions on bail? MS. LONGO QUIÑONES: No objection, Your Honor. Okay. So, Mr. Mercedes will continue THE COURT: under the same conditions of bail that he's enjoying. MR. GAZTAMBIDE: Thank you.

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THE COURT: And that's it.

1	Anything further from anyone?						
2	MR. BOUCHER MARTÍNEZ: Nothing further, Your Honor.						
3	MR. ALBINO GONZÁLEZ: Nothing further, Your Honor.						
4	THE COURT: From the government?						
5	MS. LONGO QUIÑONES: Nothing further, Your Honor.						
6	MR. GAZTAMBIDE: I think we should notify the						
7	presiding judge of the						
8	THE COURT: I will do that right now.						
9	He's been waiting for my call to let the jury go.						
10	COURTROOM CLERK: I have just notified the court room						
11	deputy.						
12	THE COURT: Thank you.						
13	Do you see how efficient my courtroom staff is?						
14	MR. ALBINO GONZÁLEZ: Permission to withdraw, Your						
15	Honor?						
16	THE COURT: Granted.						
17	MR. ALBINO GONZÁLEZ: Thank you.						
18	(Whereupon, change of plea hearing in this matter is						
19	hereupon concluded for this day)						
20	(3:46 p.m.)						
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1 TRANSCRIBER CERTIFICATION 2 3 I, CRYSTAL INCHAUSTEGUI BREAZ, Transcriber, do 4 hereby certify that the foregoing transcript was transcribed 5 by me to the best of my abilities. 6 7 I CERTIFY that all "(inaudible)", "(phonetic)", and "(unintelligible)" were carefully reviewed and found to be as 8 9 written. 10 11 I FURTHER CERTIFY that I am not interested in the 12 outcome of the case mentioned in said caption. 13 14 S/ CRYSTAL INCHAUSTEGUI 15 CRYSTAL INCHAUSTEGUI BREAZ 16 17 I, DIANE BREAZ, RPR and Official Court Reporter for 18 the District Court of Puerto Rico, certify that the foregoing 19 transcript has been verified and certified by me. 20 21 S/ DIANE BREAZ 22 DIANE BREAZ 23 24

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